WELCOME TO

ZOOM LIVE SESSION ON

BASIC ENGLISH SPOKEN SESSION

UNDER RAPID RECOVERY & RESPONSE PROGRAMME

25 JUNE 2020

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Instructor English spoken course

Host
Mahadhe Hasan Kingshuk
Programme Director at B’Yeah

Implemented by B’Yeah

Supported by

ybi Youth Business International
with support from Google.org
What is your name?
What do you do?
Where do you live?
Describe your business.

My Name is Shameema Rahman
I am an entrepreneur (An_truh_pruh_nuh)
I run my own boutique shop.
I live in Puran Dhaka.
My boutique shop is also in Puran Dhaka.
My business is going very well. I am enjoying my business.

If I would describe more about my business:

I make different kinds of dresses with different kinds of cloths (material) for Women and kids. I prefer cotton kind of material, but beside of this, we also work with silk, chiffon etc.
SO FOR MAKING A SENTENCE BASICALLY WE NEED TO ADD THREE STEPS TOGETHER -

- **SUBJECT** (A NOUN / A PRONOUN)
  - (NOUN MEANS NAMES, PRONOUN – I, YOU, HE, WE ....)
- **VERB** (WORKS SUCH AS – READ, TALK, WRITE, EAT, SWIM .......)  
- **OBJECT** (IT IS THE WHO OR WHAT THAT THE SUBJECT DOES SOMETHING TO)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SUBJ</th>
<th>VERB</th>
<th>OBJ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>SWIM</td>
<td>IN THE RIVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHE</td>
<td>SINGS</td>
<td>A SONG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WE</td>
<td>PLAY</td>
<td>FOOTBALL IN THE SCHOOL FIELD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>AM GOING</td>
<td>TO SCHOOL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(HERE, AM AUXILIARY / HELPING VERB)
MORE EXAMPLES:
LET’S READ THE SENTENCES

English sentence basic five structures

Subject + Verb
* The boy plays.

Subject + Verb + Object
* John kicks the ball.

Subject + Verb + Adjective
* The girl is pretty.

Subject + Verb + Adverb
* The boy ran quickly.

Subject + Verb + Noun
* The boy is a student.
NOW HOW TO MAKE A QUESTION?

• WE NEED TO ADD 4 PARTS TOGETHER.
• QUESTION WORDS + AUXILIARY VERB + SUBJECT + MAIN VERB.

• QUESTION WORDS: WHO, WHAT, HOW, WHERE, WHEN, WHICH, WHY, HOW LONG ...
• AUXILIARY VERBS: AM, IS, ARE, WAS, WERE, WILL, CAN, DO
• SUBJECT: I, YOU, SHE, HE, WE, THEY, IT ...
• MAIN VERB: EAT, SLEEP, PLAY, WALK .......
NOW LET’S MAKE SOME QUESTION AND TRY TO ANSWER THEM.

- WHAT DO YOU EAT?  (I EAT MY TIFFIN)
- WHERE DO YOU GO?  (I GO TO SCHOOL)
- HOW DO YOU FEEL?  (I FEEL TIRED)
- WHERE DO U LIVE?  (I LIVE IN DHANMONDI)
- WHERE DID YOU GO?  (I WENT TO THE FIELD)
- WHERE WILL YOU GO?  (I WILL GO TO MY AUNT’S HOME)

- THIS TYPE OF QUESTIONS HAS DETAILED ANSWERS SO THESE SENTENCES CALLED OPEN QUESTIONS.
ANOTHER WAY OF MAKING QUESTION

• AUXILIARY VERB + SUBJECT + MAIN VERB?
• DO YOU LIKE THE JUICE? (YES, I DO.)
• CAN YOU HELP? (NO, I CAN NOT)
• ARE YOU ENJOYING THE CLASS? (YES / NO)

• THIS TYPE OF QUESTION HAS NOT DETAILED ANSWER SO THESE ARE CALLED CLOSE SENTENCES.
**DESCRIBE YOUR FAMILY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>This is Mr. Rafid. He is a successful entrepreneur. He runs a shoe factory. He uses pure leather as material for making shoes. This is for his factory famous for. He will now describe his family.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hello, I am Rafid. I live in Mirpur, Dhaka with my family. There are 5 members in my family. I live with my mother, father, my wife and my one and only daughter. My daughter is 5 years old. I am very happy with my family.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now Rafid will describe his dad.

The name of my dad is Mr. Abul Kamal. He is a retired government officer. He is 45 years old. My father is the head of our family and takes all the important decisions. Without him, I can not imagine a day.
HOW TO HAVE A CONVERSATION WITH A BUYER?

Buyer: hello, how are you?
Me: hello. I am fine. Thanks. How are you sir?
Buyer: I am also doing well. So what kinds of product are you making?
Me: I am actually making bags using jute materials.

Buyer: I would like to order some jute bags. But why would I buy from you?
Me: I would like to request you to see some products from my factory. My products are very colorful and unique.
Buyer: ok. send me some photos. If I order 1000 pcs, can u send by the last of the next month?
Me: sure sir. Thanks for your interest.

By this way we can continue our conversation in email, by voice calls in this pandemic being quarantined.
TRY TO USE CONTRACTION FORM IN CONVERSATIONS. SUCH AS:

WHAT’S YOUR NAME?

LET’S GO FOR A WALK.

### Common Contractions in English

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contraction 1</th>
<th>Contraction 2</th>
<th>Contraction 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>aren’t - are not</td>
<td>I’m - I am</td>
<td>that’s - that is</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>can’t - cannot</td>
<td>I’ve - I have</td>
<td>there’s - there is</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>didn’t - did not</td>
<td>isn’t - is not</td>
<td>we’re - we are</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>don’t - do not</td>
<td>let’s - let us</td>
<td>what’s - what is</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>he’ll - he will</td>
<td>she’ll - she will</td>
<td>you’ll - you will</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Let’s correct some common mistakes

## Common Grammar Mistakes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mistake</th>
<th>Correct</th>
<th>Notice</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>My car beautiful</td>
<td>My car is beautiful.</td>
<td>The verb ‘be’</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At Sunday</td>
<td>On Monday</td>
<td>Prepositions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I play chess good</td>
<td>I play chess well.</td>
<td>Adverbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last week I cry.</td>
<td>Last week I cried.</td>
<td>Past tense</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>She like cheese.</td>
<td>She likes cheese.</td>
<td>3rd person ‘s’</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How to spell…?</td>
<td>How do you spell…?</td>
<td>Auxiliary verbs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What time it is?</td>
<td>What time is it?</td>
<td>Word order</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>She is more tall.</td>
<td>She is taller.</td>
<td>Comparatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INCORRECT</td>
<td>CORRECT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>He is a student of Oxford University.</td>
<td>He is a student at Oxford University.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I saw that news on the newspapers.</td>
<td>I saw that news in the newspapers.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open page 45 of your books.</td>
<td>Open your books to page 45.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The cat is sleeping in the sofa.</td>
<td>The cat is sleeping on the sofa.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My birthday is on October.</td>
<td>My birthday is in October.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John has been absent from Friday?</td>
<td>John has been absent since Friday?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophia's married with a doctor.</td>
<td>Sophia's married to a doctor.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divide it between the children in class.</td>
<td>Divide it among the children in class.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It has been snowing from Monday.</td>
<td>It has been snowing since Monday.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The key of happiness is having dreams.</td>
<td>The key to happiness is having dreams.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
YOU CAN ALSO USE THESE PHRASES

• THANKS SO MUCH FOR COOKING DINNER. I REALLY APPRECIATE IT.
• EXCUSE ME SIR, YOU DROPPED YOUR WALLET
• I’M SORRY FOR BEING SO LATE.
• I AM GOOD AT COOKING.
• I’M NOT SURE IF WE SHOULD PAINT THE ROOM YELLOW OR BLUE. WHAT DO YOU THINK?
• WE COULD HAVE DINNER AT 6, AND THEN GO TO A MOVIE. HOW DOES THAT SOUND?
  -THAT SOUNDS FANTASTIC!
• OH, NEVER MIND. IT’S OKAY, I’LL GO TOMORROW.
• A: HI REBECCA, I’M CHAD.
  B: NICE TO MEET YOU, CHAD.
  A: NICE TO MEET YOU TOO.
WHAT TO DO TO GAIN BETTER FLUENCY

• Talking to friends
• Watching English series
• Read English books, newspaper
• Stay connected in social network
• Observing
SOME WEBSITES WHICH WILL HELP YOU TO IN SPEAKING ENGLISH.

- HTTP://WWW.ENGLISH-BANGLA.COM/TRANSLATIONS
- HTTPS://1000MOSTCOMMONWORDS.COM/1000-MOST-COMMON-ENGLISH-WORDS/
- HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=NFCIC_PHLOO
- HTTPS://WWW.YOUTUBE.COM/WATCH?V=AVYYFTVC9KY
- HTTPS://WWW.TALKENGLISH.COM/

REMEMBER : PRACTICE MAKES US PERFECT.

SO KEEP PRACTICING, WE WILL MUST BE SUCCEEDED.
I WOULD LIKE TO THANK BANGLADESH YOUTH ENTERPRISE ADVICE & HELP CENTRE (BYEAH) FOR ORGANIZING THIS PRAISEWORTHY PROGRAM.
THANK YOU EVERYONE.

IT’S BEEN AN AMAZING EXPERIENCE WITH YOU. SEE YOU AGAIN.